

BULLETIN OF
INFORMATION

OF THE

School for
Nurses

OF THE

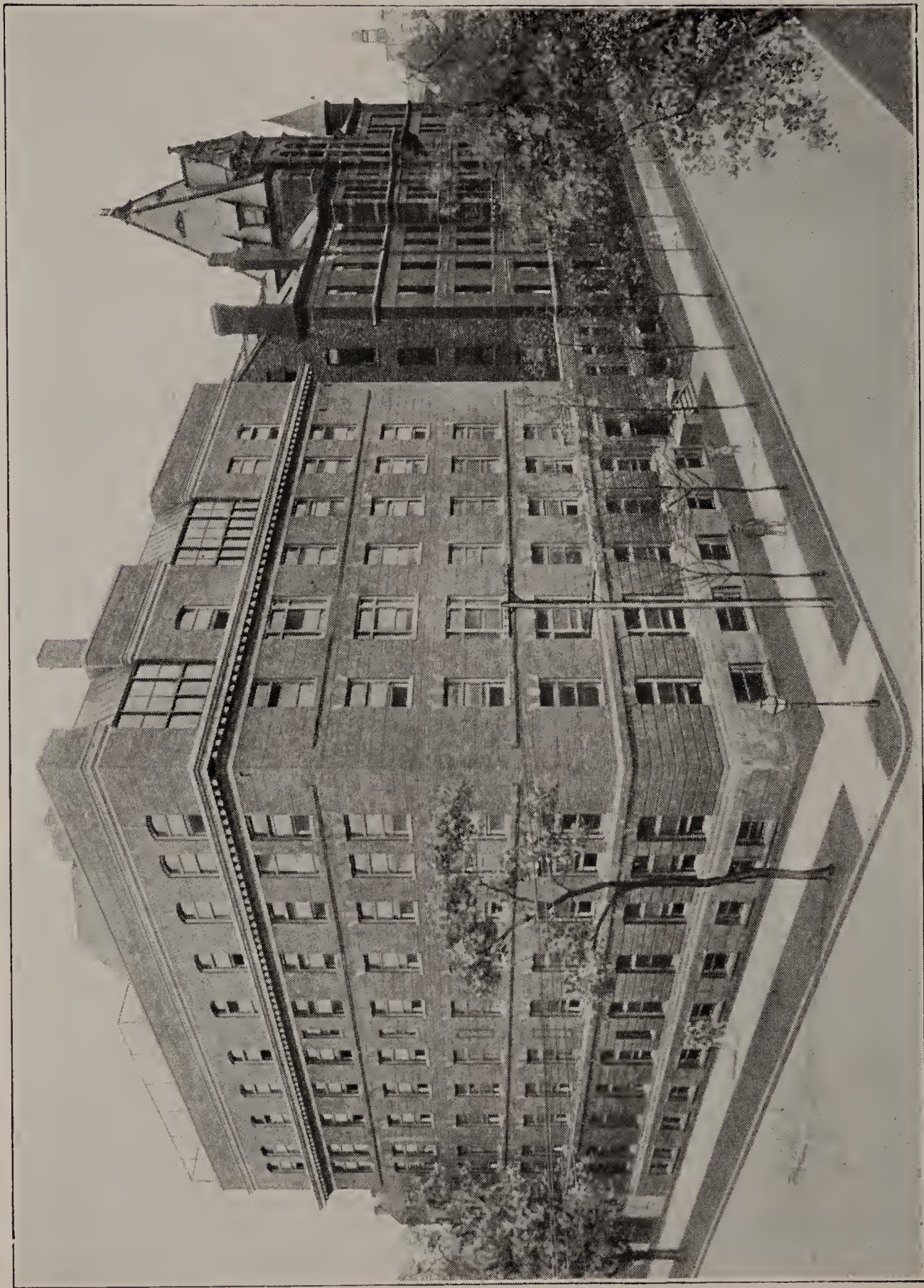
Presbyterian Hospital

CHICAGO

1915-1916



NURSES' HOME
1750 West Congress Street



THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF MANAGERS

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SCHOOL COMMITTEE

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PHYSICIANS TO THE SCHOOL

JAMES B. HERRICK, M. D.

ERNEST E. IRONS, M. D.

FACULTY

M. HELENA McMILLAN, R. N., Principal and Superintendent of Nurses.

MAY L. RUSSELL, R. N., Assistant to Principal.

CORA V. JOHNSON, R. N., First Assistant Superintendent of Nurses.

ALICE A. SNOW, R. N., Second Assistant Superintendent of Nurses.

MRS. ESTELLE C. KOCH, R. N., Third Assistant Superintendent of Nurses.

J. CLARENCE WEBSTER, M. D., F. R. C. P. (Edin.), Professor and Head of the
Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Rush Medical College.

WALTER STANLEY HAINES, A. M., M. D., Professor and Head of the Department of Chemistry, Materia Medica and Toxicology, Rush Medical College.

EDWIN RAYMOND LECOUNT, M. D., Professor of Pathology, Rush Medical College.

BIRD MCPHERSON LINNELL, A. B., M. D., Assistant Professor of Physiology and of Medicine, Rush Medical College.

SUPERVISORS AND HEAD NURSES

HARRIET L. FORREST, R. N., Night Superintendent.

EDITH MOFFATT, R. N. {
MAGGIE E. TILL, R. N. { Supervisors of the Operating Rooms.

EMMA B. AYLWARD, in Charge of Nurses' Home.

FAYE L. JACKSON, R. N.

MRS. ALICE BOWEN, R. N. {
KATHERINE BUCKLEY, R. N. { Head Nurses Private Floors.

MARY A. JACOBSON, R. N., Head Nurse Obstetrical Department.

AGNES V. SPRICK, R. N. {
BLANCHE E. GUTHRIE, R. N. { Head Nurses Surgical Department.

MABEL M. DUNLAP, R. N., Head Nurse Central Free Dispensary.

ELLA RAHTGE, R. N., Head Nurse Children's Department.

ETHELYN HOLVERSON, R. N., Head Nurse Medical Department.

MARION CROMIE, R. N., Surgical Nurse.

ZELIA COOPER, R. N., Head Nurse District Obstetrical Work, Rush Medical College.

IMOGENE STEVENS, R. N., School Nurse.

ETHEL CLARK, Instructor in Dietetics.

RUTH FUNKEY, Assistant to Instructor in Dietetics.

The Lecture Courses are in Charge of

DEPARTMENT OF MEDICINE—

FRANK BILLINGS, S. M., M. D., Dean of the Faculty, Professor and
Head of the Department of Medicine, Rush Medical College.

JAMES B. HERRICK, A. M., M. D., Professor of Medicine, Rush Medical College.

DEPARTMENT OF SURGERY—

ARTHUR DEAN BEVAN, M. D., Nicholas Senn Professor and Head of the Department of Surgery, Rush Medical College.

DAVID W. GRAHAM, A. M., M. D., Clinical Professor of Surgery, Rush Medical College.

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY, MATERIA MEDICA AND TOXICOLOGY—

WALTER S. HAINES, A. M., M. D., Professor and Head of the Department of Chemistry, Materia Medica and Toxicology, Rush Medical College.

DEPARTMENT OF BACTERIOLOGY—

LUDWIG HEKTOEN, M. D., Professor of Pathology and Head of the Department, Rush Medical College.

DEPARTMENT OF DISEASES OF CHILDREN—

JOHN MILTON DODSON, A. M., M. D., Professor of Medicine, Rush Medical College.

ALFRED CLEVELAND COTTON, A. M., M. D., Professor of Diseases of Children, Rush Medical College.

DEPARTMENT OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY—

J. CLARENCE WEBSTER, M. D., F. R. C. P. (Edin.), Professor and Head of the Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Rush Medical College.

ALBERT BELCHAM KEYES, M. D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Rush Medical College.

FRANK W. LYNCH, M. D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Rush Medical College.

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSIOLOGY—

BIRD MCPHERSON LINNELL, A. B., M. D., Assistant Professor of Physiology and Medicine, Rush Medical College.

DEPARTMENT OF SKIN DISEASES—

OLIVER S. ORMSBY, M. D., Professor and Head of Department of Skin Diseases, Rush Medical College.

Additional instruction is given in their special departments by the other members of the Presbyterian Hospital Staff, namely:

S. A. FRIEDBERG, M. D., Professor in Diseases of the Chest, Throat and Nose, Rush Medical College.

WILLIAM H. WILDER, M. D., Professor and Head of the Department of Ophthalmology, Rush Medical College.

JAMES CORNELIUS GILL, M. D., Assistant Professor of Nervous and Mental Diseases, Rush Medical College.

JOHN RIDLON, A. M., M. D., Professor of Surgery, Rush Medical College.

GEORGE ELMER SHAMBAUGH, M. D., Assistant Professor of Laryngology and Otology, Rush Medical College.

A liberal course in Massage is given by HUGO AD OLDENBURG, G. D., Associate in Therapeutics, Rush Medical College.

ANNOUNCEMENT

THE School for Nurses of the Presbyterian Hospital has the advantage of being a new, modernly organized school, connected with a general hospital well known and highly respected throughout the country, and affiliated with the Rush Medical College, one of the oldest institutions of learning in the Northwest. These three facts assure to the students of the school a course of instruction which is of the highest order; which meets the desires of those aiming for high professional training, and educates women to be thoroughly competent in the practice and theory of nursing in all its branches.

Candidates for entrance must have a high school education or its equivalent, preference being given to women who have had one or more years of college work; they must be in good health and between twenty and thirty years of age. The candidate is required to make a formal application by filling out the answers to the list of questions, which must be sent to the principal of the school, with a letter from a physician as to physical fitness and letters from responsible persons as to good character and personal and educational qualifications. When possible application should be made in person.

Two classes are formed yearly, students entering in the spring and in the fall, and at no other time. The object in receiving pupils at two stated periods is to secure a systematic training for each, in the scheduled course of theoretical and practical instruction. As it is most helpful in her theoretical work for the student nurse to have some knowledge of Elementary Chemistry, Physiology, Physics and Zoölogy, young women expecting to take up the profession of nursing should select such subjects in their school work. If unfamiliar with any of these subjects the applicant should devote what time she may have at liberty between her acceptance into the School and her entrance in the study of the subject.

The schedule covers three years' training, of which the first six months is a preparatory period. During this preliminary time the pupil resides in the Nurses' Home and receives both practical and theoretical instruction in many points which it is necessary for her to know before undertaking actual nursing in the wards of the hospital. The object of this preliminary training is to prepare the student to enter upon the duties of the nurse properly equipped physically and technically, and besides being a period of preparation under constant instruction, is also one of probation. The pupil must consider herself on trial during the entire period. Unless she shows

a general fitness for nursing, good health and an ability to keep up with the class instruction, she will not be allowed to matriculate. Should the pupil successfully pass all examinations at the end of the first half year and give satisfactory proof of good, practical work with general fitness, she is received into the School and her training in the hospital begins.

During the junior and senior years pupils may receive instruction in special nursing by being assigned to care for private patients in the Presbyterian Hospital.

Each year examinations are held upon the work taken up during the term. The standing of the pupil is based upon the general character of work and behavior throughout the year and the results of the examinations.

The School reserves the privilege of dropping a pupil at any period of her training for misconduct, inefficiency or neglect of duty.

The School is supported by the Presbyterian people and churches of Chicago, but admits women of all creeds. Each pupil is expected to attend her own church regularly.

The Presbyterian Hospital, where the pupil receives her training in hospital nursing and executive work, is an institution of over three hundred beds, with both private and free ward patients. Built over thirty years ago by some of Chicago's leading men, it has continued to hold a prominent place among the city hospitals. The governing board is identical with the board of management of the School for Nurses. The members of the medical board, in large part, are also members of the faculty of the Rush Medical College.

The Central Free Dispensary, which the pupils attend for minor surgical and medical work, is held in the Senn Hall of the Rush Medical College, a modern fireproof building opened in 1902.

The staff and students of the School reside in the Nurses' Home. The Home, opposite the hospital, is a fireproof building, modern in structure, with comfortable bedrooms, dining and sitting rooms. Suitable classrooms have been provided, and it is in every way properly equipped for its purpose. It may be reached by any of the trains of the Metropolitan Elevated Railway, being two blocks west of the Marshfield station; by the Van Buren or Harrison street surface lines, leaving either car at Wood street and walking one block to Congress street.

GENERAL INFORMATION

REFERENCE books and some copies of the selected text-books are placed in the school study for the use of the pupils. It is, however, necessary for the nurse to provide herself with a few indispensable text-books, the cost of these amounting to about twelve dollars. It is not advisable to purchase these before entrance into the School, as there is always the possibility of a change in book being made.

Practical Nursing. Maxwell-Pope, Donahoe.

Ethics of Nursing. Hampton-Robb.

Physiology. Martin's Human Body, or Schenck & Gurber.

Anatomy. Kimber's Anatomy and Physiology for Nurses; Bundy's Anatomy and Physiology.

Materia Medica. Lavinia Dock's Materia Medica for Nurses; Stimson's Hand Book; Blumgarten's Materia Medica.

Hygiene. McIsaac's Hygiene for Nurses.

Dietetics. Pope; Carpenter; Pattee; Friedenwald and Ruhräh.

Elementary Chemistry. Remsen; Ottenberg's Chemistry for Nurses.

General Expenses—Ten dollars is deposited upon entrance to provide for such breakage or loss as may occur throughout the course. Any balance remaining will be returned to the nurse at the time of graduation, or should she leave without graduating.

Pupils reside in the Home, and receive board, lodging and a reasonable amount of laundry from the date of entrance.

Uniform Outfit—The material for the uniform outfit required after the probationary term is furnished to the pupil at cost price. The uniform consists of a plain blue gingham dress, white apron, collar, cuffs and cap. The cost of this is estimated to average not more than fifteen dollars yearly. It has been found that, with economy, a student may carry herself through the course on an income of five to ten dollars a month.

Loan Fund—A fund has been established to assist students who require financial aid. After six months' residence application may be made for a moderate loan, this to be returned to the School after graduation, or, should the student fail to graduate, as soon as possible after she leaves the School.

Hours on Duty—During the preliminary term the pupil has daily an average of six hours' practical work, under supervision, and two hours of class instruction. The rest of the time is expected to be used for study, with the necessary amount given to rest and recreation.

After her entrance into the hospital she has, ordinarily, eight hours of practical nursing out of the twenty-four. In the operating room, the maternity, on special duty, or in case of need or emergency, the pupil will be on duty longer, and must be prepared to serve longer hours. A weekly half day is given with extra rest time on Sunday.

Vacation—Nine weeks' vacation is allowed during the entire course, given when the conditions of the institution will permit.

Sickness—In sickness the pupil will be cared for at the expense of the School. Time lost through illness or for any other cause must be made up by prolonging the course.

If students are called away for any reason, or compelled to give up their work on account of illness, the vacancies thus made cannot be held for them.

A candidate accepted for the probationary term should bring with her: Four dresses, of material similar to sample provided and made as instructed; seven large white aprons; two large bags and one small bag for soiled clothes; underclothing made plainly, without ruffles. Each article must be distinctly marked with indelible ink, and not with a stencil, with the full name of the owner. Waists and articles with neckbands must be marked upon the inside of the back of the neckband; all skirts or garments with skirtbands must be marked upon the band.

Each pupil should bring a pair of comfortably fitting and good sense shoes with rubber heels. A watch with a second hand is also needed after the pupil starts her nursing work in the hospital. As the uniform is not worn on the street, a simple street dress is required. Linen collars may be purchased at the School after arrival; the cap worn during the probationary period is provided by the School.

Accepted candidates whose teeth are out of order should have them attended to before coming for the probationary period; it is absolutely essential that each should have a successful vaccination before entering. The latter matter should be attended to as soon as the applicant receives notification of her acceptance. Upon arrival in the city, if desired, trunk checks may be brought to the Home, where the delivery of the trunks will be attended to.

Address correspondence to M. Helena McMillan, Principal, 1750 West Congress street, or Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago. Telephone West 2027.

RULES FOR THE HOME

THE rising bell is rung at 5:45.

Nurses report for duty at 7 a. m. Before leaving the Home for the Hospital or other duty each nurse must make her bed, dust and leave her room in good order.

The hour for closing the Home is 10 p. m. All pupils are expected to be within doors at that hour unless they have special permission to be absent, and must not stay away from the Home over night without permission. Lights are turned out in the parlors and halls at 10 p. m., and nurses must retire to their own rooms. Lights in bedrooms must be turned out at 10:30 p. m., and during the evening turned out in these rooms whenever left vacant, the utmost economy of electricity being necessary.

Nurses are expected to preserve at all times a quiet demeanor in halls, stairways and dining rooms; loud talking or laughing will not be permitted. Care must be observed by each resident to protect the furniture and other property of the School; the pipes in the bath rooms and other plumbing must not be plugged by careless use; sheets, towels and other household linen must be preserved for their legitimate purposes.

Hours for Meals—First breakfast, 6:30 a. m.; second breakfast, 7:30 a. m.; first dinner, 12 m.; second dinner, 1:15 p. m.; first supper, 6 p. m.; second supper, 7:15 p. m.

Nurses must be prompt in coming to their meals and must not linger in the dining room after meals. No food is provided out of the appointed time, except with permission.

Dishes, silver or food must not be carried from the dining room to the bedrooms. Nurses are not to go into the kitchen or to give orders to any of the servants. No visitors may be invited to meals or to spend the night in the Home.

Laundry Regulations—Clothes must be listed and ready for the laundry each Monday at 7 a. m. The following articles are allowed each nurse per

week: Seven pairs cuffs, seven collars, one cap, seven handkerchiefs, two colored underskirts, seven aprons, two dresses, one plain shirtwaist, and twelve articles of underwear. One white skirt is allowed every two weeks, and a wrapper once a month.

Any clothing in excess of the specified number of each article, and all elaborately trimmed garments, will be returned unwashed, as also those found with pins, torn or otherwise uncared for. All clothes must be distinctly marked in places where the name will be easily seen by the laundress. Washing must not be done in the bedrooms or bathrooms.

When a nurse is sick she should report at once to the Principal, or her assistant, who will see that she is prescribed for, if necessary, by a physician. Nurses must not obtain medicine for their own use from the wards or drug store of the hospital. Nurses must not return to the hospital when off duty without permission. They are not permitted to receive calls or telephone messages in the hospital from their friends, and should request their friends to observe this rule by calling upon them at the Home and also sending mail to that address. Food, linen, silver or any property of the Hospital must not be carried to the Home.

Pupils will be excused from classes and lectures only on account of illness.

OUTLINE OF COURSES

THE Preparatory Course—Beginning Spring and Fall.—The morning hours are devoted to practical work under supervision, comprising instruction and practice in: Invalid cookery, setting and serving of trays, making surgical supplies, care of linen, making beds, giving baths, etc. In the Pharmacy the pupil is taught to make solutions and becomes somewhat familiar with the appearance of drugs.

The afternoon hours are devoted to theoretical instruction, including classes in dietetics, ethics of nursing and practical demonstration in elementary nursing.

Anatomy, Chemistry, Physiology, Materia Medica, Bacteriology and Hygiene are taught in laboratory or class recitation by instructors provided by the Rush Medical College.

Examinations are held in the above subjects at the end of each course.

FIRST YEAR.

Medical Lectures—Twice a week for two months; October and November.

Chemistry—Three times a week; December and January.

Surgical Lectures—Twice a week; February.

Bandaging—Twelve classes; March.

Gynecology—Twice a week; April, May.

Classes in nursing.

Examination on each of the above subjects at the end of the course.

SECOND OR JUNIOR YEAR.

Nursing of Children—Two lectures weekly; October, November and December.

Toxicology—Two lectures weekly; January.

Urinalysis—Two exercises weekly; February.

Nervous Diseases—Two lectures weekly; March.

Contagious Diseases—Two lectures weekly; April.

Obstetrics—Two classes weekly; May.

Class work in nursing and allied subjects.

Examinations in each subject at the close of the course.

THIRD OR SENIOR YEAR.

Medical Lectures—Two lectures weekly; October.

Massage—Three classes weekly; November, December.

Surgical Lectures—Two weekly; January.

Care of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat—Two lectures weekly; February.

The Skin—Two lectures weekly; March.

Talks and lectures on special subjects.

Examinations are held in each of the above subjects at the close of the course.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

PRACTICAL NURSING—MAY RUSSELL, CORA V. JOHNSON, ALICE A. SNOW,
MRS. ESTELLE KOCH, Instructors.

THIS instruction is given in weekly classes held from October to June, taking up in recitation and by practical demonstration such points as may be included in the principles and practice of nursing. The following are some of the subjects emphasized: Care of the ward and hospital supplies; making of all kinds of beds; giving baths; external applications; giving enemata and douches; catheterizing; method of charting and recording symptoms, etc.

This instruction is supplemented by teaching received from graduate nurses in the Presbyterian Hospital, the Central Free Dispensary, and, in the senior year, in the obstetrical department in the homes of the poor, during the delivery and in subsequent daily calls.

ETHICS OF NURSING—M. HELENA McMILLAN, Instructor.

This consists of short courses of class instruction given in the preliminary term, and in the senior year. The object is to give the pupil an idea of what position the nurse holds in the working world; her attitude toward patients, the public, physicians; the qualifications of the good nurse, and other points which must be observed by the nurse to assure success in her profession.

COOKERY—ETHEL CLARK, Instructor.

A study is made of the different classes of foods and the part they play in nutrition.

An effort is made to take pupils to visit markets, bakeries and different food manufactories.

In class instruction the choice of foods is considered; modification of milk is demonstrated, and the principles involved in feeding the sick are studied. In the Diet Kitchen and in the Serving Rooms of the Hospital the pupils receive additional instruction in Invalid Cookery in preparing and serving food for the patients.

The object of the course is to give the essentials of dietetics, and enable the nurse to carry out intelligently the orders of the physician.

Time, six to eight weeks.

ANATOMY

The work in anatomy comprises twenty-four exercises.

The teaching in this branch is a combination of didactic and recitation methods, with the aim of furnishing the students a thorough practical acquaintance with the superficial, regional and general anatomy of the human body.

To this end free use is constantly made of material judiciously selected from the laboratory of the college for demonstration, with special reference to the needs of the students.

Three hours weekly for two months.

COURSE IN BACTERIOLOGY

Making of the ordinary media upon which bacteria are usually grown will precede study of a few forms illustrating morphologic types and species. Each student will make personal observations of methods of growth, form; staining properties, and other characteristics. During the work the technic employed in the study of bacteria will be acquired, together with a knowledge of the plate method, the various culture media, the use of fermentation tubes, and other methods of isolating and identifying bacteria.

Practical application of this technical skill will then be made, studying the thermal death points of bacteria, the methods of sterilizing the hands and suture material, the occurrence of bacteria in dust, the air, water, utensils of operating rooms, surgical dressings, etc. There will be no systematic lectures, but instead brief talks, demonstrations of the use of apparatus or discussions.

References will be given frequently to text-book or other accounts in literature relating to the work.

Ten hours a week for eight weeks.

CHEMISTRY

Instruction in this subject is given during the first year in sixteen exercises, consisting partly of lectures and conferences and partly of work in the laboratory. The course covers the more important general principles of chemistry and certain of the chief elements and their compound.

PHYSIOLOGY

The required work includes lectures, recitations and laboratory work.

The teaching is designed to familiarize the students with such facts and experiments in physiology that they may follow intelligently the various changes bearing on nursing.

Three hours weekly for two months.

MATERIA MEDICA

The course consists of sixteen lectures, conferences and laboratory exercises given during the preliminary six months of training. The subjects taken up are weights and measures, forms of drugs and their mode of administration, classification of drugs, and a brief account of the more important drugs used in the practice of medicine.

URINALYSIS

The course consists of eight exercises, given in the second year, largely in the laboratory, on normal and pathological urine. Instruction is given in the collecting of proper specimens for analysis, in determining the reaction, the specific gravity and the amount of urea, and in testing for sugar, albumen, biliary matter and other important abnormal elements. The recognition by the microscope of the chief urinary sediments is also included.

Text-books: Legge on the Urine, Haines' Practical Directions for Clinical Urinalysis and Marquardt's text-book.

TOXICOLOGY

The instruction consists of eight lectures and conferences given during the second year on the subject of the most important poisons, their properties, effects and treatment.

Text-book: Tanner's Memoranda of Poisons.



A CLASS IN BACTERIOLOGY



MAKING SURGICAL SUPPLIES

Instruction also is given by lectures, recitations and clinics in all the branches of medical and surgical nursing, including children, nervous and insane, chest, nose and throat, etc., as well as such special subjects as obstetrics, gynecology, the eye and ear, skin, etc.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

PUPILS presenting for graduation must have spent three years in the School, must have accomplished the required practical and theoretical work laid down, and have passed all examinations.

Positions open to the graduates of the School will occur on the teaching staff of the School, as Supervising and Head Nurses in the Presbyterian Hospital, in the clinics of the Rush Medical College, and of the Central Free Dispensary.

STATE REGISTRATION

The School is registered in both Illinois and New York States, thus indicating that the course of instruction given to its students meets the requirements of the law providing for the education and registration of nurses. All graduates of the School are therefore eligible for registration.

THE ALUMNAE

The Alumnae Association, organized in 1906, is a means of mutual benefit and pleasure to the graduates of the School. By membership in the Alumnae each graduate may become a member of the American Nurses' Association; in time of illness may profit by the room endowed in the Hospital; and may keep in touch with the progress of the School and of nursing affairs in general.

GRADUATES OF THE SCHOOL

1906

Julia P. Barron.....Mrs. Harvey H. Lord; deceased
 Rachael G. Blanchard, R. N.....Mrs. Harold Mackenzie
 Elizabeth Bostater, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago
 Mae Burtch, R. N.....Peoria, Ill.
 Leah M. Fish.....Mrs. John Hayden
 May Fraser, R. N.....Mrs. Geo. T. Love
 J. Alice Gerrish, R. N.....Seattle, Wash.
 Mabel Giddings, R. N.....Mrs. L. C. Ayres
 Caroline L. Martin, R. N.....
Superintendent, Columbia Hospital, Milwaukee, Wis.
 Louise C. Morrison.....Mrs. Wilbur E. Post

1907

Edith T. Bronson, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago
 Lina L. Davis, R. N.....
Assistant Superintendent of Nurses, Pasadena Hospital, Cal.
 Nellie Dukelin.....Mrs. Edward Hoover
 May ElseyMrs. Sadick Fattal
 Alma Ham, R. N.....Mrs. O. F. Scott
 Cora V. Johnson, R. N.....
 First Assistant Superintendent of Nurses, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago
 Faye L. Jackson, R. N.....Head Nurse, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago
 Maude G. Langston.....Mrs. Frank W. Metcalf
 Mrs. Hulda McArthur.....Mrs. A. B. Kruidenier
 Candice Monfort, R. N.....St. Louis, Mo.
 Winifred G. McLeod, R. N.....Social Service nurse, Vancouver, B. C.
 Sara S. Nelson, R. N.....Mrs. A. S. Granger
 Beulah M. Smith, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago
 Theodora M. Townsend, R. N.....Mrs. Brand Starnes
 Minerva E. Wilson, R. N.....
Superintendent, Presbyterian Hospital, Waterloo, Iowa
 Eleanor E. Zuppann, R. N.....
Superintendent, Lutheran Hospital, La Crosse, Wis.

1908

Marabelle Baldwin.....Mrs. E. S. Evans
 Curry Breckenridge, R. N.....State Tuberculosis nurse of Michigan
 Blanche Burke.....Portland, Ore.
 Sylvia B. Chenoweth, R. N.....Mrs. E. L. Lee
 Julia S. Chubbuck, R. N.....
Directress of Nurses, Rockford General Hospital, Rockford
 Gertrude E. Craig, R. N.....
Night Superintendent, Children's Hospital, St. Louis, Mo

Helene Eide.....	Mrs. R. B. Hasner
Mary A. Jacobson, R. N.....	Head nurse, Presbyterian Hospital
Peninah K. Jones.....	Pasadena, Cal.
Mary S. Merritt, R. N.....	Mrs. George P. Hulst
Emma Morrison, R. N.....	Mrs. F. C. Tyler
Bessie Packer.....	Mrs. Roy Buffum
Lois C. Reid, R. N.....	Bucyrus, Ohio
Irene C. Smith, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Alice A. Snow, R. N.....	
Second Assistant Superintendent of Nurses, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago	
Mary W. Wilson, R. N.....	Traer, Iowa

1909

Martha A. Avery, R. N.....	Mrs. L. S. Dubois
(Mrs.) Alice Bowen, R. N.....	Head nurse, Presbyterian Hospital
Millie E. Brown, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Pearl M. Collman.....	Madison, Wis.
Blanche L. Crouse, R. N.....	Mrs. G. F. Tilton
Ruth Dunlap, R. N.....	Mrs. Don Sayre
Esther Fairchild, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Elizabeth B. Farnsworth, R. N.....	Mrs. Joseph Glover
Edith L. Ferris, R. N....	Superintendent Muskogee Hospital, Muskogee, Okla.
Jeanette R. Fletcher, R. N.....	Mrs. Lewis E. Smith
Augusta S. Giller, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Edith Hunter, R. N.....	Mrs. Henry Roberts
Ruth R. Kirk, R. N.....	Sterling, Illinois
Alma M. Kittilsen.....	Mrs. A. E. Ausse
Jessie R. Lawler, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Elizabeth J. McIntosh, R. N.....	Calgary, Alberta
Julie Olsen.....	Mrs. H. A. Reque
Eva L. Pickens, R. N.....	Mrs. H. K. Nicoll
Bessie L. Ruwitch, R. N.....	
....Director Social Service Dept., Cook County Psychopathic Hospital	
Jessie A. Slade.....	Mrs. R. B. Wallace
Edith Smith, R. N.....	Mrs. Guy L. Bliss
Minnie Tallon, R. N.....	Mrs. Harry Taylor
Maude E. Thompson, R. N.....	Hopkinton, Iowa
Elnora E. Thomson, R. N.....	
.....Agent, Illinois Society for Mental Hygiene, Chicago	

1910

Ruth A. Brown, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Zelia S. Cooper, R. N....	Head Nurse Obstetrical Dept., Rush Medical College
Mary E. Crockett, R. N.....	South Bend, Ind.
Alma E. Foerster, R. N.....	Foreign Red Cross nurse
Nina Hatfield, R. N.....	Mrs. Howard W. Marsh
Vera M. Hartley, R. N.....	Mrs. Robert G. Davis

Laura Holt, R. N.....	Mrs. Arthur Trakel
Hilda E. Johnson.....	Mrs. E. L. Angwin
Rozella Littleton.....	Mrs. C. L. Ullrey
Jean F. Martin, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Ellen Moore.....	Mrs. Claude Irving
Alice M. Morse, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Josephine S. Morse.....	California
Edna R. Myers.....	San Francisco, California
Ida Parry, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
(Mrs.) Myrtle C. Rassmussen, R. N.....	Beloit, Wisconsin
Mary Richards, R. N.....	Mrs. Thomas Williams
Nellie Ross, R. N.....	Hoopeston, Illinois
Emily A. Shauman, R. N.....	Mrs. Samuel A. Bear
Anne K. Simon, R. N.....	Mrs. E. S. Edgerton
Laura E. Snere, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Thayer E. Thompson, R. N.....	Mrs. D. D. Todd
Blanche E. Titus.....	Paullina, Iowa
Isabelle V. Towne, R. N.....	Minneapolis, Minnesota
A. Jane Walter, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Lulu O. Wilcox, R. N.....	Seneca, Illinois

1911

Mabel Champion, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Avis B. Corlew, R. N. (Michigan).....	Mrs. Clarence A. Zuppann
Hortense L. DeLaney.....	Cleveland, Ohio
Ethel M. Dunlap, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Josephine A. Fish, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Caroline Geiken....	Head Nurse, Washington University Hosp., St. Louis, Mo.
Ada T. Graham, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Carrie E. Gullickson, R. N.....	Mrs. Nicholas Crost
Virginia Hale, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Sara Hibbert, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Ethelyn C. R. Holverson, R. N.....	Head Nurse, Presbyterian Hospital
Faith Johnson.....	Portland, Oregon
Charlotte F. Landt, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Glenwood McDougall.....	California
Dorothy Post.....	Mrs. Gustavius Beecher
Ethyl Reeder	Mrs. J. S. Saffer
Herborg Reque.....	Superintendent St. Paul's Hospital, St. Paul, Minnesota
Elizabeth D. Rohrbach, R. N.....	San Antonio Texas
Emma C. Sater, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Evelyn M. Smith, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Fredrica Stewart, R. N.....	Infant Welfare Society, Chicago
Isabelle G. Todd.....	Mrs. C. H. Safford
Hilda K. Twedten, R. N. (Minnesota).....	Minneapolis, Minnesota
Ida E. Twedten, R. N. (Minnesota).....	Minneapolis, Minnesota
Metha L. Wilke, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago

1912

Florence Anderson.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Ruth A. Bradley, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
May A. Broughten, R. N. (California).....	California
Catherine M. Buckley, R. N.....	Head Nurse, Presbyterian Hospital
Lena C. Busby, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Elizabeth M. Clark.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Leta I. Cooper.....	Superintendent Sanatorium, Prairie du Chien, Wisconsin
Edna Coren, R. N.....	Mrs. Jesse E. Higbee
Margaret J. Corette, R. N.....	Mrs. C. A. Owen
Sarah A. Crosby, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Mariette M. Dean, R. N. (Michigan).....	Private nurse, Chicago
Mabel M. Dunlap, R. N.....	Head Nurse, Presbyterian Hospital
Mildred A. Eldred, R. N.....	Rushford, Minnesota
Emma R. Evjue.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Celeste I. Firkins, R. N.....	Rollo, Illinois
Nadja Fitts, R. N. (Massachusetts).....	Princeton, Massachusetts
Myrtle I. Glenn, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Elsie M. Green, R. N.....	Mrs. A. H. Fessler
Blanche E. Guthrie, R. N.....	Head Nurse, Presbyterian Hospital
Daisy J. Hope, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Mae M. Howe, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Eva A. Jones, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Hattie M. Jones, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Astrid Kyvik.....	Mrs. C. M. Sæve
M. Frances Leavitt, R. N.....	Mrs. James Patterson
Ada A. Monroe.....	Mrs. Wm. Hewitt
Winifred E. Reimann.....	Mrs. E. F. Hawley
Helen M. Rutherford, R. N.....	Mrs. Agnes Ware
Vera M. Smith, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Agnes V. Sprick, R. N.....	Head Nurse, Presbyterian Hospital
Josephine A. Toms, R. N.....	Chicago
Dolly Twitchell, R. N.....	Mary Crane Nursery, Chicago
Katherine B. Watters.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Lulu E. White, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Mary J. White, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago

1913

Marie T. Appleton.....	New York City
Grace M. Blair, R. N.....	Mrs. L. C. Gatewood
Jessica Bonine.....	Cassopolis, Michigan
Mayna J. Brace, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
Louise C. Brown.....	Morrison, Illinois
Lillian K. Christensen, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
M. Marie Eby.....	Rhineland, Wisconsin
Ethel P. Hermansen, R. N.....	Private nurse, Chicago
E. Burdena Johnston, R. N.....	Rockford Hospital, Rockford, Illinois

Dorothy C. Smith, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago
 Alice N. Stafford, R. N.....Private Nurse, Chicago
 Frances Stevenson, R. N...Sheldon Jackson Industrial School, Sitka, Alaska
 Imogen Stevens, R. N.....School Nurse, Presbyterian School for Nurses
 Mary ThomasCalifornia
 Louise M. Todd, R. N.....Ida Grove, Iowa
 Emma L. Van Tuyl, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago

1914

Ruth C. Bennett, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago
 Madge Bird, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago
 M. Edna Burgess, R. N.....Bement, Illinois
 Eula Butzerin, R. N.....Missoula, Montana
 Marion Cromie, R. N.....Surgical Nurse, Presbyterian Hospital
 Frieda Helene Framstad, R. N.....Lincoln, Nebraska
 Desse May Greek, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago
 Gertrude G. Hard, R. N.....Foreign Red Cross nurse
 (Mrs.) Estelle C. Koch, R. N.....Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago
 Pauline E. Kuehler, R. N.....Visiting Nurse Association, Chicago
 Jeannette Le Prevost.....Clinton, Iowa
 Margaret Faye Marlow, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago
 Edith Miles, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago
 Grace H. Monroe, R. N.....Merrill, Wisconsin
 K. Marie Naeseth, R. N.....Decorah, Iowa
 Maude E. Rogers, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago
 Blanda SampsonStoughton, Wisconsin
 Mabel E. Scott, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago
 J. Olive Seger.....Wichita, Kansas
 Lettie I. Wadsworth, R. N.....Private nurse, Chicago
 Ruth Wells, R. N.....Washington, Iowa
 Anna Weum, R. N.....Moorehead, Minnesota
 Florence A. Williams, R. N.....Concordia, Kansas

STUDENT NURSES

Senior Class.

A Division.

Grace A. Armstrong.....Chicago
 Edith C. Boone.....Chicago
 Mabel G. Brown.....Defiance, Ohio
 Helen I. Denne.....Peterboro, Canada
 Myme DudleyPaullina, Iowa
 Florence A. Falls.....Chicago
 Elizabeth B. Fletcher.....Sioux City, Iowa
 Hazel McCoy.....La Grange, Indiana
 Mary A. Paxton.....Aurora, Illinois

Eva H. Spencer.....	Lexington, Kentucky
Mary P. Taylor.....	Greenville, Kentucky
Hazel P. Titus.....	Paullina, Iowa
Margaret M. Williams.....	Portage, Wisconsin
Mary J. Williams.....	Racine, Wisconsin

B Division.

Alice Ames.....	Stoughton, Wisconsin
Laura C. Bates.....	Chicago
Jeanetta Buss.....	Winfield, Kansas
Neola L. Clapp.....	Ottumwa, Iowa
Olive E. Clay.....	Quincy, Ohio
Maud A. Dershem.....	Austin, Illinois
Margaret W. Farrington.....	Streator, Illinois
Clara F. Gaily.....	Sterling, Kansas
Julia M. Goodman.....	Hamilton, Ohio
Mary E. Gunther.....	Wapakoneta, Ohio
Della H. Hansen.....	Manitowoc, Wisconsin
May C. Johns.....	Mazomanie, Wisconsin
Mary S. Jones.....	Batavia, Illinois
Merdella Kalkhurst.....	Beaver Dam, Wisconsin
Lola F. Katherman.....	Lawrence, Kansas
Lola Madden.....	West Plains, Missouri
Marjorie R. Mann.....	Chicago
Mrs. Eleanor McConnell.....	Chicago
Lillian M. Overby.....	Rice Lake, Wisconsin
Frances Poole.....	Evanston, Illinois
Hulda E. Sjolander.....	Onalaska, Wisconsin
Bessye F. Soukup.....	Kanapolis, Kansas
Hilda G. Stickley.....	Chicago
Florence G. Stidston.....	Winnipeg, Canada
Mary Sullivan.....	Savanna, Illinois
Mary Elizabeth Swan.....	Wheaton, Illinois
Flora M. Waggoner.....	Jerseyville, Illinois

Junior Class.**A Division.**

Ellen Abrahamson.....	Clarion, Iowa
Ruth Blackstone.....	Red Oak, Iowa
Mary S. Bissett.....	Dallas, Texas
Edna P. Braun.....	Chicago
Mary H. Cutler.....	Columbia, Missouri
Grace Ellinwood.....	Berwyn, Illinois
Bernadine Fennelly.....	Ashland, Wisconsin
Verda F. Hickcox.....	Spring Green, Wisconsin
Ella M. Ottery.....	Fond du Lac, Wisconsin
Clara E. Payne.....	Tuscola, Illinois

Alice Percy.....Anaconda, Montana
May RugglesMarysville, Kansas
Eleanor Smith.....Riverdale, Illinois

B Division.

Bertha V. Blair.....Gill, Colorado
Bina M. Bonine.....Penn, Michigan
Amelia J. Buchanan.....Kewanee, Illinois
Annette E. Burr.....Morrison, Illinois
Minnie M. Chisholm.....Winnipeg, Canada
Nellie B. Chisholm.....Winnipeg, Canada
Belle Clothier.....Polo, Illinois
Norma A. Eskil.....Iron Mountain, Michigan
Margaret Jeanette Floyd.....Greenville, Illinois
Margaret HoskinsChicago
Ethel Louise Jackman.....Menominee, Michigan
Lois A. Kirkpatrick.....York, Nebraska
Louise A. Kircher.....Durand, Wisconsin
Clemence R. Lucken.....Lidgewood, North Dakota
Charlotte McDermott.....Marinette, Wisconsin
Anna Margaret Osseward.....Sioux City, Iowa
Nellie Irene Quinn.....Martinsburg, Iowa
Stella F. Richard.....Fort Dodge, Iowa
Mary Ross.....Evanston, Illinois
Mary Agnes Rust.....Boise, Idaho
Irene Sark.....Bluffton, Indiana
Lois C. Smith.....Kirkwood, Illinois
May F. Strand.....Helena, Montana
Evelyn Wahrer.....Fort Madison, Iowa
Nettie Elizabeth Wattles.....Neligh, Nebraska

First Year Class.

Helen F. Beemer.....La Fayette, Indiana
Amah C. Danielson.....Leland, Illinois
Mary E. Dickson.....Fort Wayne, Indiana
Hermia DowGeneva, Illinois
Ima Elming.....Wayne, Nebraska
Ruth Hibbert.....Eagle Grove, Iowa
Cleo J. Jameson.....Weeping Water, Nebraska
Charys D. Jones.....Racine, Wisconsin
Helen Elizabeth Mayo.....Ottawa, Illinois
Mary Nesbitt.....Burlington, Kansas
Doris Patterson.....Plattsmouth, Nebraska
Julia Faye Rogers.....Clinton, Illinois
Edna C. Ruschli.....La Fayette, Indiana
Katherine Schimelfenig.....Indianola, Iowa
Mary Pearl Sharp.....Chicago

Edna May Stoops.....Ipava, Illinois
 Lillian Jessie Turner.....Portage, Wisconsin

Preliminary Class.

Helen Ruth Albrecht.....Merrill, Wisconsin
 Helen E. Barnes.....Wheaton, Illinois
 Margaret Bartlett.....Trenton, Missouri
 Edith C. Bergh.....Elliott, Illinois
 Pauline Blackledge.....Caney, Kansas
 Frieda K. Carlson.....Chicago, Illinois
 Nelle Irene Childress.....Delivein, Iowa
 Ethel Irene Corliss.....Ripon, Wisconsin
 Mary Agnes Davidson.....Port Byron, Illinois
 Sarah R. Dunn.....Mason City, Iowa
 Lydia Felland.....Stoughton, Wisconsin
 Katherine C. Foltz.....Burlington, Wisconsin
 Alvina FresleyElroy, Wisconsin
 Winnifred V. Gasteyer.....Loup City, Nebraska
 Alice Glenn.....Chilton, Wisconsin
 Bessie Grace Grant.....Savanna, Illinois
 Lois Hammersburg.....La Crosse, Wisconsin
 Everdean I. Harmeling.....Lansing, Illinois
 Clara F. Harris.....Estes Park, Colorado
 Anna Humphrey.....Fort Scott, Kansas
 Eunice E. Jackson.....De Pere, Wisconsin
 Gerda C. Johansson.....Highland Park, Illinois
 Lillian KinlockChicago, Illinois
 M. R. Laura Leininger.....Hoopeston, Illinois
 Sara Nancy Megchelson.....Montrose, Iowa
 Martha E. Ossewarde.....Zeeland, Michigan
 Zulema Isabelle Parcell.....Chicago, Illinois
 Jennie M. Perry.....Pendleton, Oregon
 Nellie R. Prunty.....Peoria, Illinois
 Adelaide RiceOregon, Illinois
 Isabel W. Ritchie.....Dixon, Illinois
 Gladys V. Schockley.....Rockford, Illinois
 Ella van Dohren.....Ida Grove, Iowa
 Hazel Mae Wadley.....Chicago, Illinois
 Marjorie E. White.....Olin, Iowa
 Naomi L. White.....Ottawa, Illinois

